# **Understanding the SMIDSY (LBFTS)**

# **Articles by Kevin Williams** (Compiled by SMARTER May 2021)

This document provides multiple links to the work of Kevin Williams on subject of the motorcyclist/car crash scenario where the car driver violates the right-of-way of the motorcyclist. In the U. S. this crash scenario is often called a Looked But Failed to See (LBFTS) crash. In the U.K, Australia, and New Zealand this scenario is called the SMIDSY crash for Sorry Mate, I Didn't See You.

The research reviewed dispels the common assumption that car drivers simply don't look or don't look hard enough for motorcyclists and helps us understand why common countermeasures such as efforts to increase motorcyclist/motorcycle conspicuity and motorist awareness campaigns have not demonstrated effectiveness. See the Science of Being Seen and Science of Being Seen Key Points, both posted here: <a href="https://smarter-usa.org/research/perception/">https://smarter-usa.org/research/perception/</a>

#### Introduction - Understanding the SMIDSY

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/21/1-smidsy-driver-did-not-look/

#### (1) SMIDSY – Driver did not Look

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/21/1-smidsy-driver-did-not-look/

#### (2) SMIDSY – Looked but Could not See, out of line of sight

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/22/smidsy-out-of-sight-out-of-mind/

#### (3) SMIDSY – Looked but Failed to See

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/23/looked-but-did-not-see-i/

#### (4) SMIDSY - Looked but not in Clear Vision

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/24/smidsy-looked-but-not-in-clear-vision/

#### (5) SMIDSY – Looked but Skipped Over

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/27/smidsy-looked-but-skipped-over/

#### (6) SMIDSY - Looked but not Detected

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/28/smidsy-looked-but-not-detected/

#### (7) SMIDSY – Looked but not Perceived; Prevalence

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/28/smidsy-looked-but-not-perceived-prevalence/

# (8) SMIDSY - Looked but not Perceived: Workload

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/28/smidsy-looked-but-not-perceived-inattentional-blindness/

Understanding the SMIDSY (LBFTS) Articles by Kevin Williams (Compiled by SMARTER May 2021)

#### (9) SMIDSY - Looked but not Perceived: Inattentional Blindness

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/28/smidsy-looked-but-not-perceived-inattentional-blindness/

#### (10) SMIDSY – Looked but not Perceived: Semantic Richness

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/29/smidsy-looked-but-not-perceived-semantic-richness/

#### (11) SMIDSY – Looked but in the Wrong Place

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/03/29/smidsy-looked-but-in-the-wrong-place/

### (12) SMIDSY - Looked, Saw but Misjudged

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/04/17/12-smidsy-looked-saw-but-misjudged/

#### (13) SMIDSY – Looked, Saw and Turned Anyway

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/04/17/13-smidsy-looked-saw-and-turned-anyway/

## (19) SMIDSY Conclusions – what might work

https://scienceofbeingseen.wordpress.com/2018/12/22/conclusion-what-might-work/